

United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service

CITRUS JANUARY FORECAST MATURITY TEST RESULTS AND FRUIT SIZE



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January 12, 2012

All Orange Production Down 2 Percent from December Non-Valencia Orange Production Down 3 Percent Valencia Orange Production Down 1 Percent All Grapefruit Production Down 1 Percent All Tangerine Production Down 2 Percent Tangelo Production Unchanged FCOJ Yield at 1.56 Gallons per Box (42° Brix)

FORECAST DATES	2011-2012 SEASON
February 9, 2012	May 10, 2012
March 9, 2012 April 10, 2012	June 12, 2012 July 11, 2012

Citrus Production by Type and State – United States

Crop and State		Production	2011-2012 Forecast		
Crop and State	2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011	December	January
	(1,000 boxes)	(1,000 boxes)	(1,000 boxes)	(1,000 boxes)	(1,000 boxes)
Non-Valencia Oranges ¹					
Florida	84,600	68,600	70,300	75,000	73,000
California	34,500	42,500	48,000	44,000	44,000
Texas	1,300	1,360	1,700	1,380	1,292
Arizona ²	150				
United States	120,550	112,460	120,000	120,380	118,292
Valencia Oranges					
Florida	77,900	65,100	70,000	75,000	74,000
California	12,000	15,000	13,500	13,500	13,500
Texas	159	275	249	329	334
Arizona ²	100	00.075	00.740	00.000	07.004
United States	90,159	80,375	83,749	88,829	87,834
All Oranges Florida	162,500	133,700	140,300	150,000	147,000
California	46,500	57,500	61,500	57,500	57,500
Texas	1,459	1,635	1,949	1,709	1,626
Arizona ²	250	1,000	1,343	1,703	1,020
United States	210,709	192,835	203,749	209,209	206,126
Grapefruit	210,700	102,000	200,7 10	200,200	200,120
Florida-All	21,700	20,300	19,750	19,400	19,200
White	6,600	6,000	5,850	5,400	5,200
Colored	15,100	14,300	13,900	•	14,000
			•	14,000	•
California	4,800	4,500	4,100	3,400	3,300
Texas	5,500	5,600	6,300	5,100	4,977
Arizona ²	25				
United States	32,025	30,400	30,150	27,900	27,477
Lemons					
California	21,000	21,000	21,000	20,000	19,500
Arizona	3,000	2,200	2,500	800	700
United States	24,000	23,200	23,500	20,800	20,200
Tangelos					
Florida	1,150	900	1,150	1,100	1,100
Tangerines			·		•
Florida-All	3,850	4,450	4,650	4,500	4,400
Early ³	2,550	2,250	2,600	2,400	2,400
Honey	1,300	2,200	2,050	2,100	2,000
California ⁴	6,700	9,900	9,900	10,300	10,300
Arizona ⁴	250	9,900 350	300	200	200
United States	10,800	14,700	14,850	15,000	14,900
United States	10,000	14,700	14,000	15,000	14,900

¹ Early, midseason, Navel, and Temple varieties.

Estimates discontinued beginning with the 2009-2010 crop year.

³ Fallglo and Sunburst varieties.

⁴ Includes tangelos and tangors.

All Oranges 147.0 Million Boxes

The 2011-2012 Florida all orange forecast released today by the USDA Agricultural Statistics Board is 147.0 million boxes, down 2 percent from last month's forecast, but 5 percent more than last season's production. The total is comprised of 73.0 million boxes of the non-Valencia oranges (early, midseason, Navel, and Temple varieties) and 74.0 million boxes of Valencia oranges.

The hurricane seasons of 2004-2005 and 2005-2006 have been excluded from the usual 10-year regression analysis and from comparisons of the current season to previous seasons. For those previous 8 seasons, the January forecast has deviated from final production by an average of 2 percent with 4 seasons above and 4 below, with differences ranging from 3 percent below to 9 percent above. All references to "average", "minimum" or "maximum" refer to the previous 8 non-hurricane seasons unless noted.

Non-Valencia Oranges 73.0 Million Boxes

The forecast of non-Valencia production is reduced by 2.0 million boxes to 73.0 million boxes. Final fruit size is higher than average but below the previous projection, requiring an additional 6 pieces of fruit to fill a 90-pound box. Final droppage is higher than the maximum used in the regression. The Navel forecast, included in the non-Valencia forecast, is 2.6 million boxes, 4 percent of the non-Valencia total. The Row Count survey, conducted January 3-4, 2012 showed over 80 percent of Navel rows and nearly 50 percent of the other non-Valencia rows harvested.

Valencia Oranges 74.0 Million Boxes

The forecast of Valencia production is lowered by 1.0 million boxes to 74.0 million boxes. Current fruit size is just above average and is projected to continue above average although below the previous projection. With the decreased size projection, an additional 5 pieces of fruit would be required to fill a 90-pound box. Current droppage continues just above average and is projected to be above average at harvest.

All Grapefruit 19.2 Million Boxes

The forecast of all grapefruit production is reduced by 200 thousand boxes to 19.2 million boxes. The reduction is in the white grapefruit, now forecasted at 5.2 million boxes. The colored grapefruit forecast remains unchanged at 14.0 million boxes. White grapefruit current fruit size is below average and droppage continues to be above the maximum of seasons used in the regression. Current fruit size of colored grapefruit is below average but the projected drop is slightly lowered.

All Tangerines 4.4 Million Boxes

The forecast of all tangerine production is reduced 100 thousand boxes to 4.4 million boxes. The early tangerine forecast (Fallglo and Sunburst) remains at 2.4 million boxes. The harvest of Fallglo tangerines is complete and Sunburst tangerine weekly harvest has dropped below 100 thousand boxes. The reduction is in the later maturing Honey variety now forecasted at 2.0 million boxes. The primary reasons for the decrease are the smaller than projected size and higher than projected droppage.

Tangelos 1.1 Million Boxes

The forecast of tangelo production remains unchanged from the initial forecast of 1.1 million boxes. The Row Count survey showed nearly half of the rows harvested. Certified utilization has reached over 500,000 boxes according to the Citrus Administrative Committee's report dated January 1, 2012.

FCOJ Yield 1.56 Gallons per Box

The projection for frozen concentrated orange juice (FCOJ) is lowered to 1.56 gallons per box of 42° Brix concentrate. Last season's final yield for all oranges was 1.586081 gallons per box, as reported by the Florida Department of Citrus. First yield projections for the components are 1.44 gallons per box for non-Valencia oranges and 1.70 for Valencia oranges.

Forecast Components, by Variety — Florida: January 2012

[Survey data is considered final in December for Navels, January for early-midseason oranges, February for grapefruit, and April for Valencias]

Туре	Bearing trees	Fruit per tree	Droppage	Fruit per box (number)	
	(1,000 trees)	(number)	(percent)		
ORANGES					
Early-midseason	23,909	919	13	235	
Navel	1,046	481	17	137	
Valencia	32,467	567	16	206	
GRAPEFRUIT					
White	1,377	443	18	100	
Colored	3,486	430	14	103	

Maturity

Regular bloom fruit samples were collected from groves on established routes on January 3-4, 2012 in Florida's five major citrus producing areas and tested January 5-6, 2012. Acid levels are lower than the previous season on all orange varieties; solids (Brix) are higher on early and late oranges. The result is higher ratios this season on all orange varieties. Unfinished juice per box this month is up for early and late oranges compared to last month, but higher than the previous season on all orange varieties. Indian River acid levels and solids (Brix) are higher on all orange varieties than in other areas, but all ratios are lower.

Citrus Unadjusted Maturity Tests — Florida: 2010-2011 and 2011-2012

[Averages of regular bloom fruit from sample groves. Juice and solids per box are unadjusted and not comparable to juice processing plant test results. All samples were run through an FMC 091 machine using mechanical pressure only. This machine utilizes a .040 short strainer and standard 5/8 inch orifice tube. The beam settings are also identical to past tests and no restrictors are used]

Fruit type (number of groves)	Ad	cid		lids rix)	Ra	ıtio		ed juice box		lids box
test date	2010-2011	2011-2012	2010-2011	2011-2012	2010-2011	2011-2012	2010-2011	2011-2012	2010-2011	2011-2012
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)			(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)
ORANGES										
Early (87-60)										
Sep 1	1.70	1.39	9.21	9.56	5.49	6.94	41.20	45.10	3.79	4.31
Oct 1	1.27	0.99	9.56	9.92	7.62	10.12	45.82	49.17	4.38	4.87
Nov 1	0.97	0.81	10.47	10.49	10.97	13.43	50.12	50.43	5.24	5.29
Dec 1	0.83	0.73	11.23	11.23	13.69	15.66	50.14	51.30	5.63	5.76
Jan 1	0.82	0.68	11.68	11.94	14.44	17.82	48.25	51.76	5.64	6.18
Midseason (46-40)										
Sep 1	2.01	1.53	9.35	9.36	4.83	6.22	40.77	45.89	3.80	4.29
Oct 1	1.56	1.12	9.39	9.78	6.10	8.92	45.39	49.79	4.26	4.87
Nov 1	1.14	0.90	10.32	10.51	9.24	12.04	48.97	52.50	5.05	5.52
Dec 1	0.95	0.81	11.29	11.48	12.23	14.37	50.09	53.30	5.66	6.12
Jan 1	0.92	0.75	11.86	11.75	13.12	15.76	49.19	52.17	5.84	6.14
Late (148-150)										
Sep 1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oct 1	2.56	2.09	8.95	8.92	3.52	4.32	43.83	48.57	3.92	4.33
Nov 1	2.01	1.53	9.67	9.45	4.86	6.32	48.85	51.56	4.72	4.87
Dec 1	1.62	1.37	10.42	10.31	6.51	7.67	51.47	55.06	5.36	5.68
Jan 1	1.49	1.17	11.05	11.37	7.47	9.88	50.97	55.83	5.63	6.35

(NA) Not available.

Citrus Maturity Test Averages, by Areas — Florida: January 1, 2010-2011 and 2011-2012

Fruit type (number of groves)	Acid		Solids (Brix)		Ratio		Unfinished juice per box		Solids per box	
(number or groves)	2010-2011	2011-2012	2010-2011	2011-2012	2010-2011	2011-2012	2010-2011	2011-2012	2010-2011	2011-2012
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)			(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)
ORANGES										
Early										
Indian River (6-6)	0.87	0.73	12.28	11.94	14.32	16.97	49.79	49.91	6.11	5.97
Other Areas (81-54)	0.82	0.67	11.64	11.93	14.45	17.92	48.14	51.97	5.60	6.20
Midseason										
Indian River (11-11)	0.97	0.82	11.95	12.19	12.56	15.10	48.75	52.19	5.82	6.39
Other Areas (35-29)	0.90	0.73	11.83	11.58	13.29	16.00	49.32	52.16	5.84	6.05
Late										
Indian River (27-27)	1.59	1.23	11.46	11.75	7.27	9.72	50.77	55.47	5.82	6.51
Other Areas (121-123)	1.47	1.16	10.96	11.28	7.51	9.92	51.01	55.91	5.59	6.31

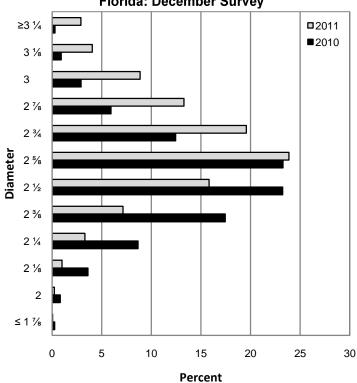
Citrus Size Frequency Measurement Distributions, by Type — Florida: December Survey

Type and number of fruit per 4/5 – bushel containers	2009	2010	2011	Type and number of fruit per 4/5 – bushel containers	2009	2010	2011
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)		(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
NON-VALENCIA ORANGES 1				WHITE GRAPEFRUIT ²			
64 or less	2.4	0.8	4.4	32 or less	12.0	7.2	11.5
80	13.3	6.0	17.4	36	21.6	19.6	18.5
100	37.3	24.8	37.7	40	19.1	17.7	18.8
125	30.9	37.6	28.8	48	19.6	19.0	15.6
163 or more	16.1	30.8	11.7	56	10.8	13.9	11.3
				63 or more	16.9	22.6	24.3
VALENCIA ORANGES				COLORED GRAPEFRUIT			
64 or less	3.3	1.8	5.5	32 or less	4.7	3.4	8.9
80	18.9	10.3	24.7	36	10.1	11.5	13.5
100	40.2	33.1	38.7	40	16.0	13.6	15.7
125	25.0	34.2	23.2	48	22.2	19.8	17.4
163 or more	12.6	20.6	7.9	56	15.1	16.6	13.6
				63 or more	31.9	35.1	30.9
HONEY TANGERINES							
80 or less	20.5	9.6	23.8				
100	31.1	27.0	27.5				
120	24.5	34.5	22.4				
176	9.8	11.9	11.1				
210 or more	14.1	17.0	15.2				

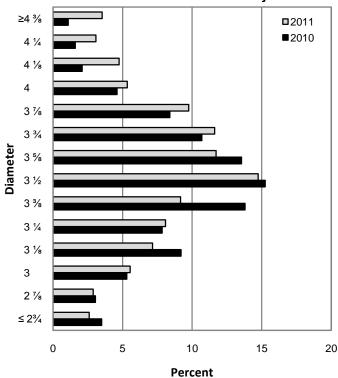
¹ Excludes Navel and Temple varieties.

² Excludes seedy.





Fruit Size Frequency Measurements, Colored Grapefruit, by Diameter -Florida: December Survey



¹ Excludes Navel and Temple varieties.